Thank you for your TSI instrument purchase. Occasionally, TSI releases information on software updates, product enhancements and new products. By registering your instrument, TSI will be able to send this important information to you.

http://register.tsi.com

As part of the registration process, you will be asked for your comments on TSI products and services. TSI's customer feedback program gives customers like you a way to tell us how we are doing.
Limitation of Warranty and Liability (effective June 2011)

Seller warrants the goods sold hereunder, under normal use and service as described in the operator's manual, shall be free from defects in workmanship and material for 24 months, or if less, the length of time specified in the operator's manual, from the date of shipment to the customer. This warranty period is inclusive of any statutory warranty. This limited warranty is subject to the following exclusions and exceptions:

a. Hot-wire or hot-film sensors used with research anemometers, and certain other components when indicated in specifications, are warranted for 90 days from the date of shipment;

b. Pumps are warranted for hours of operation as set forth in product or operator's manuals;

c. Parts repaired or replaced as a result of repair services are warranted to be free from defects in workmanship and material, under normal use, for 90 days from the date of shipment;

d. Seller does not provide any warranty on finished goods manufactured by others or on any fuses, batteries or other consumable materials. Only the original manufacturer's warranty applies;

e. Unless specifically authorized in a separate writing by Seller, Seller makes no warranty with respect to, and shall have no liability in connection with, goods which are incorporated into other products or equipment, or which are modified by any person other than Seller.

The foregoing is IN LIEU OF all other warranties and is subject to the LIMITATIONS stated herein. NO OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR MERCHANTABILITY IS MADE. WITH RESPECT TO SELLER'S BREACH OF THE IMPLIED WARRANTY AGAINST INFRINGEMENT, SAID WARRANTY IS LIMITED TO CLAIMS OF DIRECT INFRINGEMENT AND EXCLUDES CLAIMS OF CONTRIBUTORY OR INDUCED INFRINGEMENTS. BUYER'S EXCLUSIVE REMEDY SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE DISCOUNTED FOR REASONABLE WEAR AND TEAR OR AT SELLER'S OPTION REPLACEMENT OF THE GOODS WITH NON-INFRINGEMENT GOODS.

TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER, AND THE LIMIT OF SELLER'S LIABILITY FOR ANY AND ALL LOSSES, INJURIES, OR DAMAGES CONCERNING THE GOODS (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) SHALL BE THE RETURN OF GOODS TO SELLER AND THE REFUND OF THE PURCHASE PRICE, OR, AT THE OPTION OF SELLER, THE REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT OF THE GOODS. IN THE CASE OF SOFTWARE, SELLER WILL REPAIR OR REPLACE DEFECTIVE SOFTWARE OR IF UNABLE TO DO SO, WILL REFUND THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE SOFTWARE. IN NO EVENT SHALL SELLER BE LIABLE FOR LOST PROFITS OR ANY SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES. SELLER SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR INSTALLATION, DISMANTLING OR REINSTALLATION COSTS OR CHARGES. No Action, regardless of form, may be brought against Seller more than 12 months after a cause of action has accrued. The goods returned under warranty to Seller's factory shall be at Buyer's risk of loss, and will be returned, if at all, at Seller's risk of loss.

Buyer and all users are deemed to have accepted this LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY, which contains the complete and exclusive limited warranty of Seller. This LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY may not be amended, modified or its terms waived, except by writing signed by an Officer of Seller.
Service Policy
Knowing that inoperative or defective instruments are as detrimental to TSI as they are to our customers, our service policy is designed to give prompt attention to any problems. If any malfunction is discovered, please contact your nearest sales office or representative, or call TSI's Customer Service department at (800) 874-2811 (USA) or (001 651) 490-2811 (International).
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<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
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<td>E AM510 QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Safety Information

When operated according to the manufacturer’s instruction, this device is a Class I laser product as defined by U.S. Department of Health and Human Services standards under the Radiation Control for Health and Safety Act of 1968.

A certification and identification label like the one shown below is affixed to each instrument.

SidePak AM 510 Aerosol Monitor
S/N 02050026  MFD: May 2002

COMPLIES WITH 21 CFR 1040.10 AND 1040.11

TSI INC
Shoreview, MN
Made in USA

There are no user-serviceable parts inside this instrument. Performing services other than those described in this manual may result in exposure to harmful (visible) laser radiation. A warning label like the one shown below is affixed to the internal laser device.

DANGER: VISIBLE LASER RADIATION WHEN OPEN. AVOID DIRECT EXPOSURE TO BEAM WARNING: NO USER SERVICEABLE PARTS INSIDE. REFER SERVICING TO QUALIFIED PERSONNEL.

WARNING

- Use of USB connection to be used only in an area known to be nonhazardous.
- Battery pack can only be changed/charged in an area known to be nonhazardous.
Intrinsic Safety Rating Information

TSI Battery Pack P/Ns 801722, 801724, 801728, 801729 or 801743

**INTRINSICALLY SAFE CSA**

Exia
T2A with 801724, 801729, or 801743
T2C with 801722 or 801728

Class I Groups A, B, C, D
Class II Groups E, F, G
Class III

File: 200507
Chapter 1

Unpacking and Parts Identification

Carefully unpack the Model AM510 SidePak Personal Aerosol Monitor from the shipping container. Use the table below to determine which components are included with the kit or single unit you purchased. A photo and description of each item follows the table. If any parts are missing, contact TSI immediately.

AM510 Single-unit Kit with all accessories shown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item Description</th>
<th>Part/Model</th>
<th>Reference Picture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AM510 Personal Aerosol Monitor (shown with battery pack)</td>
<td>AM510-1000</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="AM510 Monitor" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery Pack, 1600 mAH</td>
<td>801723</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Battery Pack" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>801724/</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>801729/</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>801743</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item Description</td>
<td>Part/Model</td>
<td>Reference Picture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery Pack, 2700 mAH</td>
<td>801722/801728/</td>
<td>![Battery Pack Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>801735</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA Battery Pack</td>
<td>801708/801736</td>
<td>![AA Battery Pack Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single Carry Case 11.25” x 9”</td>
<td>1319289</td>
<td>![Single Carry Case Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>x 4.25”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Unit Carry Case 17” x 12.5”</td>
<td>1500134</td>
<td>![3-Unit Carry Case Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>x 4.2”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impactor Kit</td>
<td>801702</td>
<td>![Impactor Kit Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyclone Kit</td>
<td>801701</td>
<td>![Cyclone Kit Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TrakPro™ Software CD</td>
<td>1090014</td>
<td>![TrakPro™ Software Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zero Filter</td>
<td>800663</td>
<td>![Zero Filter Image]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item Description</td>
<td>Part/Model</td>
<td>Reference Picture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Supply</td>
<td>2613210</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Power Supply" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USB Cable</td>
<td>1303754</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="USB Cable" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample Tube</td>
<td>801703</td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Sample Tube" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Screwdriver, Reversible Phillips Flat</td>
<td>3012094</td>
<td><img src="image4.png" alt="Screwdriver" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calibration Certificate</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td><img src="image5.png" alt="Certificate" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User Guide</td>
<td>1980456</td>
<td><img src="image6.png" alt="User Guide" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item Description</td>
<td>Part/Model</td>
<td>Reference Picture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quick Reference Card</td>
<td>1980461</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Reference Picture" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SidePak NimH Battery Maintenance Card</td>
<td>1980534</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Reference Picture" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 2

Setting-Up

Supplying Power to the SidePak™ Aerosol Monitor

You must attach a battery pack to the SidePak Personal Aerosol Monitor Model AM510 prior to use. There are four different TSI battery packs designed for the AM510: 1650 and 2700 mAH rechargeable nickel metal hydride (NiMH) battery packs, AA battery pack that allows you to use standard AA-size batteries, and 1600 mAH rechargeable nickel-metal hydride battery. You may also power the AM510 with the power supply, with or without a battery pack attached.

The SidePak monitor has a miniature internal backup battery cell that keeps stored data intact while the unit is turned off. Changing the main battery pack or disconnecting the power supply/charger will not cause data to be lost. The backup battery will last for many years. TSI will install a new battery, if necessary, when the unit is returned to the factory for service. The backup battery is not user-accessible.

The NiMH battery packs are approved and rated intrinsically safe (see battery information table below). The AA battery pack is not intrinsically safe. The following battery information table provides the intrinsic safety rating information.
## Battery Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Battery Option</th>
<th>Charge Time(^1)</th>
<th>Intrinsically Safe</th>
<th>CSA Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1600 mAH NiMH Pack (P/N 801723)</td>
<td>3.0 hours</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1650 mAH NiMH Pack (P/N 801724, 801729 or 801743)</td>
<td>3.5 hours</td>
<td>CSA(^2)</td>
<td>Exia T2A/Class I Groups A, B, C, D Class II Groups E, F, G Class III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2700 mAH NiMH Pack (P/N 801722 or 801728)</td>
<td>5.5 hours</td>
<td>CSA(^2)</td>
<td>Exia T2C/Class I Groups A, B, C, D Class II Groups E, F, G Class III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2700 mAH NiMH Pack (P/N 801735)</td>
<td>5.5 hours</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-Cell AA-size Pack (P/N 801708 or 801736)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\)Of a full depleted battery  
\(^2\)All dust plugs and dust gaskets must be installed

### Installing the NiMH Rechargeable Battery Pack

Battery packs slide on and off the AM510 in the direction shown below. There are serrations (teeth) that help hold the battery pack firmly onto the AM510 body in addition to the two screws. Sliding the battery on/off requires firm pressure in the proper direction.

**WARNING**  
Battery pack can only be changed/charged in an area known to be nonhazardous.
Place the battery pack on top of the AM510 body and push firmly to slide it on. Make sure that the front edge of the battery fits under the lip near the keypad. Once the battery pack is fully seated and the screw holes are lined up, fasten it in place using the two battery screws provided.

**Note:** When installing any of the NiMH battery packs for the first time, you should charge the battery before using the AM510 to ensure proper operation. See “Using the Power Supply” later in this chapter or the Maintenance chapter for charging information.

**SidePak NiMH Battery Maintenance**
All TSI SidePak instruments can be used with all of the SidePak Nickel Metal Hydride (NiMH) Batteries that incorporate the Smart Battery Management System™ technology. These NiMH batteries provide many advantages over older battery technologies (e.g., NiCad with their memory issues). However, the NiMH batteries require care and maintenance to ensure their optimal function.

**Getting Started**
When you first receive a SidePak instrument with a NiMH battery you will need to charge and discharge the unit several times (typically three (3) charges and two (2) full discharges is enough to get good run time information) in order for the Smart Battery Management System™ technology to optimize its performance. Each time you initiate the charging cycle the battery will fully charge. However, the battery’s run time information will become more accurate after each successive charge and discharge cycle. Simply put, the more you use the SidePak instrument with the NiMH battery, the smarter it will get and the more accurate the run time information will be. The initial charging procedure is outlined below:

**Charging Procedure**
- Charge #1
- Discharge #1
- Charge #2
- Discharge #2
- Charge #3

Smart Battery Management System™ technology charging is now complete and optimized.

---

*™ Smart Battery Management System is a trademark of TSI Incorporated.*
For additional battery charging instructions see Chapter 4, “Maintenance: Charging a NiMH Battery Pack” found in all of the SidePak instrument User Guides.

To discharge the various SidePak instruments use the following procedure to minimize the time to discharge the battery:

- Go to the MAIN MENU ➔ Setup ➔ Adjust Flow ➔ FLOWRATE 150 Range (adjust flow setting via ▼▲ keys) with no sampling train attached in open flow mode and wait for the battery to run down and the instrument to shut off. Then, recharge the battery.

**Note:** It is always recommended that you charge your SidePak instrument with NiMH battery pack after each use to optimize and maintain the Smart Battery Management System™ technology between uses.

Battery life indicator is not considered accurate until battery has been optimized.

1600 mAH battery display will not indicate 100% on the first charge.

**Storage of NiMH Battery Packs Between Uses**

Remember that all rechargeable battery technologies (NiMH, NiCad, Lilon, Lead Acid, etc.) will lose charge over time due to charge dissipation. If you store your SidePak instruments between uses for more than 2 months (60 days) make sure that it is completely charged before doing so. Storage of exhausted batteries (from not recharging and storing after use), or from extended storage intervals exceeding 2 months (60 days), may result in the NiMH batteries becoming unusable over time. Deep battery discharge is possible if this occurs and it may not be possible to recondition the NiMH battery once this has happened and this is not covered under warranty.

During storage it is recommended that you discharge then charge your SidePak instruments every 4 to 6 weeks to ensure that the NiMH battery is maintained and charged and the Smart Battery Management System is optimized. Simply follow the discharging and charging procedure described above or from any of the SidePak instrument User Guides in Chapter 4, “Maintenance.” Not following this recommendation could lead to requiring the “Getting Started” procedure to be repeated again or battery replacement (not covered under warranty) due to deep battery discharge.
Installing the AA Battery Pack

**Note:** Alkaline battery cells are included with the AA battery pack. TSI recommends size AA alkaline batteries for best performance.

The power supply may be used to power the AM510 while the AA battery pack is attached to the AM510 body. The AM510 will sense the presence of the AA battery pack and automatically disable the charging function.

AA-size rechargeable batteries may be used in the AA battery pack; however they **cannot** be recharged by the SidePak aerosol monitor charging system. An external charger will be needed. Instrument run-time with AA-size rechargeable cells may be unacceptably short (see "**Typical Battery Life**" specifications).

The AA battery pack opens into two pieces.

Install six AA-size battery cells. Make sure the cells are installed in the proper direction by matching the polarity markings on the cell holder with the markings on the battery cells.

Attach the battery cover by carefully placing it in the forward position shown. Slide the cover forward, and under the lip on the instrument. Fasten it in place with two screws.
Replacing the Cells in the AA Battery Pack
To replace the disposable cells in the AA battery pack, remove the battery pack. Loosen the two side screws about half way. Slide the cover back until it is free of the screws, then lift up and remove.

Open the battery pack. Remove the old batteries and dispose of them according to local jurisdiction. It may be helpful to use the flat-bladed screwdriver to gently pry up the positive (+) end of the battery cells.

Close the battery pack. Slide the battery pack into position placing the tab in place first. Push the battery pack snugly into position and secure with the two screws on the sides.

Using the Power Supply
The power supply allows you to power the SidePak monitor from an AC wall outlet, or to charge any of the TSI NiMH battery packs. Connect the power supply to an AC wall outlet and plug the other end into the power port on the side of the AM510.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C a u t i o n</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Many power supplies look alike. Make certain you are using the proper power supply for the AM510. Using the wrong power supply may permanently damage the instrument and void the warranty.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**WARNING**

Use of USB connection to be used only in an area known to be nonhazardous.

---

The power supply cannot run the SidePak monitor and charge the battery at the same time. Make sure the instrument is turned off to initiate the charging cycle. If the display does not show CHARGING BATTERY, it is **not** charging.

When the power supply is first plugged into the AM510, the display will first show the message DETECTING BATTERY TYPE. If any of the TSI NiMH battery packs are detected, the display will show CHARGING BATTERY. Once the battery is fully charged, the display will show CHARGING COMPLETE. The instrument may be turned on at any time during or after the charging process by pressing the PAGE key. Turning the instrument on during the charging process will abort charging.

If the AA battery pack is detected (regardless of installed cell type) or there is no battery pack at all, the display will show CHARGING OFF after 30 seconds. Press the PAGE key to turn the instrument on or off at any time.
**Keypad Functions**

To turn the instrument ON, press the PAGE key.

The model number, serial number, firmware revision and remaining battery charge are displayed for a few seconds before entering Survey Mode.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Page Icon]</td>
<td>To turn the instrument OFF, press and hold the PAGE key for three (3) seconds. Release when the countdown reaches &quot;0 SECONDS.&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![Page Icon]</td>
<td>Use the PAGE key to go back to the previous menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![Arrow Up Icon] ![Arrow Down Icon]</td>
<td>Use the ▲▼ key to execute selected menu options and confirm changes. Use the ▲▼ arrow keys to scroll through vertical menus and to change numeric values. To toggle between an unlocked and locked keypad (tamper prevention), press and hold the ▲ key and press ▼. When the keypad is locked, the display shows KEYPAD LOCK.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Setting the Real-Time Clock Using the Keypad

**Setting the Date Format:**

The date format is user-selectable. The formats available are:

- yyyy/mm/dd (default)
- mm/dd/yyyy
- dd/mm/yyyy

where yyyy is the 4-digit year, mm is the 2-digit month, and dd is the 2-digit day of month.
1. If necessary, turn the SidePak AM510 on by pressing the PAGE key.

2. Press the PAGE key to access the Main Menu.

3. Under MAIN MENU, select Setup with the ▲ ▼ keys and press ↓.

4. Under SETUP MENU, select Time/Date with the ▲ ▼ keys and press ↓.

5. Under TIME/DATE, select Format with the ▲ ▼ keys and press ↓.

6. Use the ▲ ▼ keys to select the desired format, then press ↓.

7. Press the PAGE key to return to Survey Mode.

**Setting the Current Time:**

1. If necessary, turn the SidePak AM510 on by pressing the PAGE key.

2. Press the PAGE key to access the Main Menu.

3. Under MAIN MENU, select Setup with the ▲ ▼ keys and press ↓.

4. Under SETUP MENU, select Time/Date with the ▲ ▼ keys and press ↓.

5. Under the TIME/DATE menu, use the ▲ ▼ keys to select Time. Set the correct hour in 24-hour format (e.g. 3 p.m. = 15 hours) then press ↓. Use the ▲ ▼ keys to set the correct minutes and press ↓.

6. Press the PAGE key to return to Survey Mode.

**Setting the Current Date:**

1. If necessary, turn the SidePak AM510 on by pressing the PAGE key.

2. Press the PAGE key to access the Main Menu.

3. Under MAIN MENU, select Setup with the ▲ ▼ keys and press ↓.

4. Under SETUP MENU, select Time/Date with the ▲ ▼ keys and press ↓.

5. Under the TIME/DATE menu, use the ▲ ▼ keys to select Date. Use the ▲ ▼ keys to set the correct year and press ↓.
Use the ▲ ▼ keys to set the correct month and press ↓. Use the ▲ ▼ keys to select the correct day and press ↓ (order will vary depending on selected date format).

6. Press the PAGE key to return to Survey Mode.

Installing TrakPro™ Data Analysis Software
TrakPro Data Analysis Software can preprogram the SidePak AM510, download data, view and create raw data and statistical reports, create graphs, and combine graphs with data from other TSI instruments that use TrakPro software. The following sections describe how to install the software and set up the computer.

Note: To use TrakPro software with the SidePak AM510, the PC must be running Microsoft Windows® and the computer must have an available Universal Serial Bus (USB) port.

1. Insert the TrakPro software CD into the CD-ROM drive. The install screen starts automatically.

    Note: If the software does not start automatically after a few minutes, manually run the program listed on the label of the CD using the Run command on the Windows Start Menu.

2. Follow the directions to install TrakPro software.

TrakPro software contains a comprehensive installation guide. It is recommended to print out this prior to starting the TrakPro software installation on your computer, so it may be consulted during the installation. The TrakPro software manual is located in the “Help” file in TrakPro software. There is no separately printed TrakPro software manual.

Connecting the SidePak AM510 Personal Aerosol Monitor to Your Computer for the first time
Most SidePak AM510 kits include a USB (Universal Serial Bus) cable that connects between the instrument and an available USB port on your PC.

1. Locate an available USB port on your computer.

2. Connect the larger end of the USB cable to the USB port.

3. Turn the SidePak AM510 on.

4. Connect the small end of the USB cable to the USB port on the SidePak AM510.

©Microsoft and Windows are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation.
5. The first time you plug in the SidePak AM510, the Windows utility for installing new hardware will launch automatically. Follow the onscreen instructions for installing the drivers. Refer to the software installation guide as needed.

6. After the New Hardware utility has finished, complete the installation of TRAKPro™ software.

**Connecting the SidePak AM510 Personal Aerosol Monitor to Your Computer once the drivers are installed**

After you have installed the drivers for the SidePak AM510, each subsequent time you plug-in the instrument, the instrument will be automatically detected. Your computer will load the proper driver files to communicate with the SidePak monitor. If you have difficulty communicating with the instrument, please review the following troubleshooting steps:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Receive the following error message:</td>
<td>The SidePak AM510 drivers take approximately 20 seconds to &quot;load,&quot; each time the instrument is plugged in. If you attempt to communicate with the instrument during this period, you will receive an error.</td>
<td>Wait approximately 30 seconds, after plugging in the USB cable, before you attempt to communicate with the instrument.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receive the following error message(s):</td>
<td>1. The Software Configuration is not set properly to SidePak Aerosol Monitor.</td>
<td>1. Select Option: Software Configure: SidePak Aerosol Monitor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. <em>Or</em> the Auto-Configuration is turned off.</td>
<td>2. <em>Or</em> select the SidePak Aerosol Monitor from the drop-down list on the menu bar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. <em>Or</em> the instrument is turned off (powered down).</td>
<td>3. <em>Or</em> Check (turn-on) the Auto-configuration, under Options.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. <em>Or</em> the instrument is not attached to the USB cable, either at the instrument side or computer side.</td>
<td>4. <em>Or</em> turn on the instrument.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5. <em>Or</em> attach USB cable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptom</td>
<td>Cause</td>
<td>Solution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receive the following error message:</td>
<td>1. The instrument is <strong>not</strong> in the Survey Mode (it is logging data, the display is set to one of the Setup screens, etc.). It will not communicate properly in this case.</td>
<td>1. Return to the Survey Mode, before attempting to communicate with the instrument.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** *It may appear that TrakPro software has found the SidePak instrument on a COM port rather than a USB port. This is normal and will work fine.*
Chapter 3

Operation

Overview
The SidePak Personal Aerosol Monitor is a miniature battery-operated laser photometer that measures airborne particle mass-concentration in units of milligrams per cubic meter (mg/m$^3$). The built-in sampling pump flow rate is user-adjustable, allowing you to attach a wide variety of inlet conditioners to sample from the worker’s breathing zone or other locations. The rugged belt-mountable unit is small, quiet, and lightweight, minimizing interference and discomfort for the wearer. The 12-character x 2 line LCD displays aerosol concentration and 8-hour TWA (time-weighted average) in real-time. Information can be stored and later downloaded via a Windows® based PC using the enclosed TrakPro software and USB (Universal Serial Bus) communications cable.
# Keypad Functions

To turn the instrument ON, press the PAGE key.

The model number, serial number, firmware revision and % battery charge are displayed for a few seconds before entering Survey Mode.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>📀</td>
<td>To turn the instrument OFF, press and hold the PAGE key for three (3) seconds. Release when the countdown reaches &quot;0 SECONDS.&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>📀</td>
<td>Use the PAGE key to go back to the previous menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🔽</td>
<td>Use the 🔽 key to execute selected menu options and confirm changes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>⬆️ ⬇️</td>
<td>Use the ⬆️ ⬇️ arrow keys to scroll through vertical menus and to change numeric values. To toggle between an unlocked and locked keypad (tamper prevention), press and hold the ⬆️ key and press 🔽. When the keypad is locked, the display shows KEYPAD LOCK.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Identifying SidePak AM510 Features

USB Port
Use the Universal Serial Bus (USB) port and USB cable to connect the SidePak AM510 to an available USB port on your computer. The connector on the AM510 is a type USB-Mini-B socket.

Power Port
Connect the 9 VDC power supply to this port to charge TSI NiMH battery packs or to power the instrument at any time. Many power supplies look alike; make certain you use the right power supply to prevent damage.

Exhaust Port
Air drawn though the instrument exits here.

Inlet
Interchangeable inlet. You can install the standard inlet or one of three impactors provided with SidePak AM510 Kits.

Battery Screw
Remove these two screws to remove the battery pack.

Power Up
Turn the SidePak AM510 on by pressing the PAGE key. The AM510 will display the model number, serial number, percent memory remaining and firmware version. It will now immediately go into Warmup Mode during which time the pump is reaching the flow rate setpoint. During this time in Warmup Mode while the pump is in the process of reaching the flow rate setpoint, if the AM510 is under battery power, Battery Life Remaining will change (decrease) to account for the increasing current consumption of the pump, finally reaching a steady-state when the desired flow rate setpoint is
achieved. After the pump has achieved the flow rate setpoint, it will go into Survey Mode.

**Power Down**
To turn the SidePak AM510 off, press the PAGE key until the instrument displays SURVEY MODE. Then, *press and hold* the PAGE key. Release the key after the 3-second countdown reaches zero.

**Survey Mode**
When the SidePak monitor is first turned on, it will always go into Survey Mode. In Survey Mode the instrument displays real-time aerosol concentration readings in units of milligrams per cubic meter (mg/m$^3$). Data logging is not enabled during Survey Mode.

While in Survey Mode, use the ▲ ▼ keys to view the:
- Percentage of memory available
- Battery life remaining displayed in minutes
- Time of day
- Today’s Date
- Current calibration factor

*Note*: While in the Survey Mode, if you view another display screen and leave the display in this location, the AM510 display returns to the next higher level menu after 30 seconds. Eventually, it returns to the Survey Mode, showing real-time aerosol concentrations.

**Main Menu**
When in the Survey Mode, you can access the Main Menu by pressing the PAGE key. Use the ▲ ▼ keys to select one of the following sub menus:
- Data Log
- Setup
- Statistics
- Zero Cal

Refer to the corresponding section below for details on each sub menu.
The Data Log sub menu contains three options:

- Run Manual
- Run Prog 1
- Run Prog 2

Use the ▲ ▼ keys to make a selection, and press ↓ to accept.
**Run Manual** immediately starts a data logging session (called a "Test").

Press ↓ or PAGE to stop a test in progress. The AM510 will ask you to confirm that you want to stop the test or not, while data logging continues. If you choose to continue (Return) by pressing the PAGE key, there will be no break in the data.

While running a manual test, the display shows LOGGING DATA as well as the last data value recorded. Manual tests use the logging interval defined in Log Interval under the Setup Menu.

Each test you run is assigned a sequential number (e.g., TEST#1, TEST#2, … TEST#100) until memory is used up or cleared.

When a test is stopped, the display immediately switches to the Statistics Menu where you can view the following statistics for any stored test:

- Maximum reading
- Minimum reading
- Average reading
- 8-hour TWA
- Time (duration of test)

First, select the test to view with the ▲ ▼ keys and press ↓. Now, you can page through the available statistics using the keys. Initially, the test you just completed is offered. You can view test statistics any time you are not actively data logging by selecting Statistics under the Main Menu.

**Run Prog 1** and **Run Prog 2** allow you to execute a data logging test that was preprogrammed using TRAKPRO™ Data Analysis Software. Preprogramming allows a great deal of flexibility that is not available with manual logging such as predefined start and stop times, logging intervals, calibration factors, and more. See “**Programming Prog 1 and Prog 2 with TrakPro Software**” later in this chapter.

During data logging, use the ▲ ▼ keys to view:

- Battery life remaining displayed in minutes
- 8-hour TWA
- Elapsed time
- Current time and date
- Log interval
If 30 seconds elapse without a key being pressed, the display reverts back to LOGGING DATA and shows the last data value recorded.

To stop a test, press the ‧ or PAGE key. The AM510 will ask you to confirm that you want to stop the test or not, while data logging continues. If you choose to continue (Return), there will be no break in the data.

If you stop a test in progress, the AM510 will display Data Logging Stop Data Saved and switch to the Statistics Menu so you can view the results of that test.

If you stop a test before any data points have been recorded, the display will show Data Logging Aborted and wait for you to acknowledge by pressing ‧. It will then return to Survey Mode. An example of when this may happen is if the logging interval is set to 1 minute and the test is stopped before the first data point is recorded.

**Programming Prog 1 and Prog 2 with TrakPro Software**

Use Prog 1 or Prog 2 modes for unattended recording and setting user protocols. With Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes you can set the start date, start time, test length, logging interval, number of tests and the time delay between tests. All or selected parameters can be set.

To program a protocol for Prog 1 or Prog 2 mode:

1. Make sure the SidePak monitor is connected to the computer and turned on.

2. Select **Logging Setup** from the **Instrument Setup** menu. TrakPro software retrieves the current settings for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes from the SidePak monitor and displays them in the following dialog:
The following table summarizes the information displayed in the SidePak Logging Protocols dialog box:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Serial Number</th>
<th>Displays the serial number of the SidePak monitor currently connected to computer.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of tests logged</td>
<td>Displays the number of tests currently stored in the SidePak monitor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available Memory (%)</td>
<td>Displays the percent of available memory in the SidePak monitor.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prog 1 and Prog 2 Mode Protocols

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Displays the start date for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Start Time</td>
<td>Displays the start time for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log interval</td>
<td>Displays the log interval for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test length</td>
<td>Displays the test length for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of tests</td>
<td>Displays the number of times to repeat the defined test, for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time between tests</td>
<td>Displays the time between repeated tests for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prog 1 and Prog 2 Mode Protocols</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent memory required.</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Displays the percent of SidePak memory required to perform a Prog 1 or a Prog 2 mode sample. To store the results of a Prog 1 or Prog 2 mode sample, the <strong>Available Memory</strong> must be equal to or greater than the <strong>Percent memory required</strong>.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. **Enter** the following for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Start Date</strong></th>
<th>Enter the date and time to begin the sample:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Start Time</strong></td>
<td>• If you enter a blank for a start date, the sample begins whenever the specified start time occurs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• If you enter a blank for the start time, both start date and start time are ignored, and the sample begins when the operator manually starts the sample.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Log interval** | Enter the log interval to use for the test. |
| **Test length**  | Enter the length for the sample: |
|                 | • If you enter a value, the instrument automatically turns off when the last test is complete. |
|                 | • If you enter a blank, you must manually stop the sample. |

| **Number of tests** | Enter the number of tests to perform. These tests will happen sequentially, with the **Time between tests** spaced in between each repetition. |
| **Time between tests** | If you have specified more than one **Number of tests**, enter the time between tests. If you enter 0 or blank, the next test is started immediately after the last test is complete. |

While you are entering values for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes, the **Percent Memory Required** is dynamically updated to show the amount of SidePak memory required to take the programmed sample. If the protocol you have defined requires more than 100% of memory (or more than the **available** memory), you can decrease...
the amount of memory required by manipulating the following protocol parameters:

- Increase the logging interval.
- Decrease the time (length) for the test.
- Decrease the number of tests.

**Note:** For proper operation, the settings for each Prog mode must not require more than 100% of the logger memory. If the Percent memory required is greater than the Available memory, the logging instrument automatically stops the test when memory is full.

4. When you have finished defining the parameters for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes, select **Send**. The software confirms that the instrument was programmed properly.

5. You can now disconnect the SidePak monitor and cable from the computer.

**Example Setup for Prog 1 and Prog 2 Modes Using TrakPro Software**

The following example describes how to program Prog 1 or Prog 2 mode tests.

The protocol for Prog 1 is set to take unattended aerosol readings for one day, 09/01/2008. The logging sample begins at 8:00 a.m. and continues for eight hours.

The protocol for Prog 2 is set up to take unattended aerosol readings for two days, beginning on 09/01/2008. Logging begins at 8:00 a.m. and continues for eight hours. The instrument is off for 16 hours, and then repeats the eight-hour test on the following day.

The following graphic shows the dialog box displayed in the TrakPro software, with these particular logging parameters.
To program the above example, do the following:

1. Make sure the SidePak monitor is connected to the computer and turned on.

2. Select **Logging Setup** from the **Instrument Setup** menu. TrakPro software retrieves the current settings for Prog 1 and Prog 2 modes from the SidePak monitor and displays them in the dialog shown above.

3. Enter the following for Prog 1 and Prog 2:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Prog 1</th>
<th>Prog 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Start Date</td>
<td>09/01/2008</td>
<td>09/01/2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start Time</td>
<td>08:00</td>
<td>08:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log interval</td>
<td>01:00</td>
<td>05:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test length</td>
<td>00:08:00</td>
<td>00:08:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of tests</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time between tests</td>
<td>00:00:00</td>
<td>00:16:00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Select **Send**. The SidePak monitor is programmed for the Prog 1 and Prog 2 protocols.

5. Note that the Prog 1 test requires 1% of the available memory and Prog 2 requires less than 1% of the memory. A total of 100% of the memory is available for use.
6. You can now disconnect your SidePak monitor from the computer.

After programming the SidePak monitor with TrakPro Data Analysis Software, attach the SidePak monitor to the worker (or location) and turn it on. Put it into Prog 1 or Prog 2 mode (whichever you want) using the keypad.

1. From SURVEY MODE, press PAGE to access MAIN MENU.
2. Scroll to Data Log and press ↓.
3. Scroll to Run Prog 1 (or Run Prog 2) and press ↓.
4. If desired, lock the keypad to prevent tampering. Press and hold the ▲ key, then press ↓. Repeat to unlock.

Things You Should Know About Using Prog 1 and Prog 2 Modes

- If you press the PAGE or ↓ key during programmed operation, the instrument responds with a message, asking you to confirm your choice to end the program (unless the keypad is locked).

- If the programmed start date has already passed, the program will not execute. The instrument responds with a message indicating INVALID PRGM; START DATE.

- It is always best to enter both a start time and start date! However, setting the start time but no start date causes the SidePak monitor to start at the specified time regardless of the date. The instrument may not shut down prior to beginning logging.

- If no start time is set, the SidePak monitor begins sampling immediately after the program is selected and the ↓ key is pressed.

- If no test length is set, the SidePak monitor takes samples continuously until the program is deliberately terminated, using the ↓ key, or until memory is full.

- When a preprogrammed test ends, the SidePak monitor automatically shuts off.
Setup Menu
When in Survey Mode, you can access the Setup Menu by pressing the PAGE key to reach the Main Menu, then use the ▲ ▼ keys to select Setup Menu and press \[\text{Enter}\].

The Setup Menu provides access to the following items. Use the ▲ ▼ keys to select the item you wish to access and press \[\text{Enter}\]. Each selection is described in detail below.

- Time/Date
- Clear Memory
- Log Interval
- Time Constnt
- Cal Factor
- Adjust Flow

Time/Date
See “Setting the Real-Time Clock Using the Keypad” in the Setup chapter for instructions on setting the real-time clock using the SidePak keypad.

Setting the Real-Time Clock Using TrakPro Software
1. Make sure the SidePak monitor is connected to the computer and turned on.
2. In TrakPro Software, select Parameters, then Clock from the Instrument Setup menu. TRAKPRO™ software retrieves the current date and time settings from the SidePak monitor.
3. The system date and time (from the computer) can be transferred to the SidePak monitor by clicking the correct buttons on the screen. A drop-down calendar allows you to select the date. Alternately, the date and time can be manually typed into the dialog box.
4. Select Send to reprogram the real-time clock inside the SidePak monitor.

Clear Memory
This function will permanently erase all logged data and associated statistics stored in memory. It will not affect the Prog-1 and Prog-2 stored programs, stored Cal Factors, or any other settings.
1. After selecting Clear Memory under the Setup Menu, the display will show Press Enter = Clr Memory. Press \[\text{Enter}\].
2. You will be prompted to confirm your intention with the display Confirm Clr Press Enter. Press ↓.

3. The display will show Memory Cleared for a few seconds and will go back to the Setup Menu.

Log Interval
The log interval is the time interval used between recorded data points during Run Manual logging operations (log intervals for Prog-1 and Prog-2 are set using TRakPRO™ Software). For example, if the log interval is set to 30 seconds, a data point is stored to memory once every 30 seconds. One reason you might want to use a longer log interval is to conserve memory.

The SidePak AM510 always makes a measurement once every second regardless of the log interval selected. Using a log interval greater than one second results in stored data points that are averages of the 1-second readings. For example, a 10-second log interval will result in one stored data point every 10 seconds. Each of those data points will represent the computed average of ten, 1-second readings.

Do not confuse log intervals with time constants. Log intervals only affect recorded readings. Time constants only affect the AM510 LCD display.

There are five preprogrammed choices for log intervals. If necessary, the list of available log intervals may be permanently altered using TRakPRO™ Software.

After selecting Log Interval from the Setup Menu, the display will show LOG INTVLx where "x" is a number from 1 to 5. This is the currently selected log interval. The value of that log interval is shown on the second line.

Use the ▲ ▼ keys to scroll through the available log intervals. Press ↓ when the interval you wish to use is displayed. The factory-preset choices are:

- LOG INTVL1: 1 sec
- LOG INTVL2: 10 sec
- LOG INTVL3: 30 sec
- LOG INTVL4: 1 min
- LOG INTVL5: 5 min
Editing the List of Log Intervals with TrakPro Software
To program the list of log intervals available for Run Manual Mode:

1. Start TRAKPRO™ Software and make sure the SidePak monitor is connected to the computer and turned on.
2. In TRAKPRO™, select Parameters, then Logging Intervals from the Instrument Setup menu. TRAKPRO™ software retrieves the current list of log intervals from the SidePak monitor and displays them.
3. Enter a value for each of the five log intervals (the range is from 1 second to 59 minutes and 59 seconds).
4. Select Send. The SidePak monitor is now reprogrammed to offer the log intervals you have specified.
5. Use the SidePak monitor keypad to make sure the log interval is set to the value you want to use.

Time Constant
The time constant is used to dampen fluctuations in the displayed readings, to make them easier to read. The time constant setting affects values shown on the AM510 LCD display only.

The SidePak AM510 always makes a measurement once every second and updates the display every second regardless of the time constant selected. Using a time constant greater than one second results in displayed readings that are averages of the 1-second readings. For example, a 10-second time constant will cause the display to show an average of the most recent ten 1-second readings. In other words it is a 10-second "moving average," updated every second.

Do not confuse time constant with logging intervals. Time constants only affect the AM510 display. Log intervals only affect recorded readings.

There are five preprogrammed choices for time constants. If necessary, the list of available time constants may be permanently altered using TRAKPRO™ Software.

After selecting Time Constant from the Setup Menu, the display will show TIME CONSTx where "x" is a number from
1 to 5. This is the currently active time constant. The value of that time constant is shown on the second line.

Use the ▲ ▼ keys to scroll through the available time constants. Press ↓ when the time constant you wish to use is displayed. The factory-preset choices are:

- TIME CONST 1: 1 sec
- TIME CONST 2: 5 sec
- TIME CONST 3: 10 sec
- TIME CONST 4: 15 sec
- TIME CONST 5: 30 sec

Editing the List of Time Constants Using TrakPro software

To program the list of time constants using TrakPro Data Analysis Software:

1. Make sure the SidePak monitor is connected to the computer and turned on.
2. Select Parameters, then Time Constants from the Instrument Setup menu. TrakPro software retrieves the current time constant settings from the SidePak monitor and displays them.
3. Enter a value for each of the five available time constants. (The range is limited to 1-60 seconds.)
4. Select Send.
5. Use the SidePak keypad to make sure the time constant is set to the value you want to use.

Cal Factor

The cal (calibration) factor is a multiplier that is applied to the raw data prior to being displayed or recorded. The purpose of the cal factor is to compensate the readings for aerosols that have different photometric properties than the aerosol used during factory calibration.
There are four choices for cal factors (three of them adjustable):

- **Cal Fact 1**: The factory cal factor, permanently set to 1.00.
- **Cal Fact 2**: User adjustable. Set using AM510 keypad.
- **Cal Fact 3**: Defined using TRAKPRO™ software.
- **Cal Fact 4**: Defined using TRAKPRO™ software.

After selecting Cal Factor from the Setup Menu, the display will show CAL FACT x where "x" is a number from 1 to 4. This is the currently active cal factor. The value of that cal factor is shown on the second line.

Use the ▲ ▼ keys to scroll through the available time constants. Press ▼ when the time constant you wish to use is displayed.

To modify the USER cal factor (CAL FACT 2) use the ▲ ▼ keys to scroll through the list. Press ▼ when the USER cal factor is displayed. Adjust the value of the cal factor using the ▲ ▼ keys. After making the desired changes, press the ▼ key to accept the changes and return to the Setup Menu.

**Editing the List of Calibration Factors using TrakPro Software**

TrakPro software allows you to store several custom calibration factors along with a short label for the aerosol or environment the calibration was taken. This procedure allows you to edit the list of cal factors available to the SidePak monitor but does not allow you to select the cal factor to use. That can only be done from the SidePak keypad. Connect your SidePak monitor to the computer and start the TrakPro software.

1. Select **Calibration** in the **Instrument Setup** menu. The following dialog box is displayed.
2. Click the **Set User Calibration Factor** button. The following dialog box is displayed.

3. Enter a new Calibration Factor Name and Factor, in the left-hand side of the dialog. In the example, above, the Cal Factor label “coal” has been typed in, along with the value “0.25.” Select **Add New Cal Factor**.
**Note:** In this example, the program asks you to confirm the choice of Calibration Factor, as “0.25”. This value is within the allowable range, but is considered an unusually low value. For this reason, the software asks for a confirmation before proceeding.

![Image of software interface](image)

**Note:** This action only adds a new Cal Factor to a list of available factors. This does not program this new Cal Factor into the instrument. To reprogram the instrument, continue with the procedure.

4. After entering the new Cal Factor into the list of available factors, the instrument is programmed with this new factor. Highlight the selected cal factor (in this example, “coal”), and click one of the two “arrow” buttons. In this example, the “coal” Cal Factor was programmed into Cal Factor #4, replacing the previous selection of “oil mist.”
5. Press **Send**. This downloads the currently defined Cal Factors into the instrument.

6. To activate a particular Cal Factor, return to the instrument Setup Menu, scroll down to and select the Cal Factor menu. Scroll down to the desired Cal Factor and press ↓.

7. The SidePak monitor response for all subsequent measurements will be multiplied by the new factor. To reset the SidePak monitor to factory calibration, simply select the factory setting of 1.0.

**Adjust Flow**

Aerosol concentration measurements with the SidePak AM510 are accurate regardless of the flow rate through the instrument. However, size-selective aerosol sampling inlets such as impactors and cyclones require specific flow rates to function within their design specifications. If you are using a size-selective inlet, you must adjust the flow rate precisely. It's always a good practice to adjust the flow rate immediately prior to the start of a sampling session.

To adjust the flow rate, you will need a flow calibrator. This can be a simple rotameter or a precision flow calibrator often used for setting the flow on personal sampling pumps. A flow calibrator is an optional item and is not included with standard AM510 kits.

1. Connect a flow calibrator to the AM510 inlet.

2. Start the AM510 by pressing the PAGE key. After the monitor goes into SURVEY MODE, press the ↓ key to reach the MAIN MENU.

3. Under MAIN MENU, use the ▲ ▼ keys to scroll to Setup and press ↓.

4. Under SETUP MENU, use the ▲ ▼ keys to display Adjust Flow and press ↓.

5. Under FLOWRATE, use the ▲ ▼ keys to adjust the flow up or down until the calibrator reads the flow rate you desire; press ↓ to confirm the setting. The SidePak display shows a % Range value for reference purposes and is only an approximation. Each single click of an arrow key changes the flow by 1 percent of the available range. You can change the flow more quickly by holding the arrow key down.
Statistics
The statistics menu allows you to view computed statistics for each test (up to 100 tests) that have been made using Run Manual, Run Prog 1 or Run Prog 2 data logging methods. The statistics computed by the SidePak AM510 include:

- **Max**: Maximum concentration value recorded (mg/m³)
- **Min**: Minimum concentration value recorded (mg/m³)
- **Avg**: Average of recorded concentration values (mg/m³)
- **TWA**: 8-hour time-weighted average (mg/m³)
- **Time**: Elapsed time of test

1. When in Survey Mode, press the PAGE key to reach the Main Menu, then use the ▲ ▼ keys to select Statistics and press ↓.
2. Use the ▲ ▼ keys to select the test number you wish to access and press ↓.
3. Use the ▲ ▼ keys to scroll through the statistical data. If the display shows N/A for the TWA, it means that there is not enough data in that test to compute the TWA. The instrument must be operated for a minimum of 15 minutes before a valid TWA may be calculated.

To erase all test statistics, refer to “Clear Memory.”

Zero Cal
For best results, it’s important to zero the AM510 prior to each test. This ensures more accurate data, especially for low aerosol concentrations. This process only takes a few minutes.

1. Locate the zero filter provided with most AM510 kits and attach it to the inlet of the SidePak monitor.
2. If necessary, start the AM510 by pressing the PAGE key. After the monitor goes into SURVEY MODE, press the PAGE key to reach the MAIN MENU.
3. Under MAIN MENU, use the ▲ ▼ keys to scroll to Zero Cal and press ↓.
4. The AM510 will prompt you to attach the zero filter to the inlet of the AM510. When the zero filter is connected, press ↓.
5. The AM510 will count-down from 60 to 0 and display Zero Cal Complete for a few seconds before switching back to the MAIN MENU. Do not press any keys during the count-down or else the zero cal process will abort.

6. Now the instrument is ready to make accurate measurements.
Chapter 4

Maintenance

The SidePak Personal Aerosol Monitor Model AM510 requires periodic maintenance. The most common procedures are listed below:

- Charging batteries
- Zeroing
- Impactor maintenance
- Cyclone maintenance

In addition to the procedures in this chapter, TSI recommends that you return your SidePak Model AM510 Personal Aerosol Monitor to the factory for annual calibration. Regular factory-authorized cleaning and recalibration helps ensure that your instrument is working properly, has the latest updates, and will provide accurate and reliable measurements.

Maintaining Rechargeable Battery Packs

The SidePak monitors incorporate the Smart Battery Management System™ technology that allows for fast charging and long battery life. This system utilizes a built-in computer chip in the battery packs. The microprocessor monitors battery capacity and calculates run time information by dividing capacity of the battery (mAh) by the instantaneous current consumed by the instrument (mA). This calculation is correct for current operating conditions and can change due to current (mA) consumption or changes in battery capacity. Conventional battery controllers can only make crude estimates of battery condition based on a simple voltage measurement.

TSI rechargeable battery packs use nickel-metal hydride (NiMH) cells because they provide much greater capacity than conventional nickel-cadmium (NiCad) cells and do not have the "memory" problems often associated with NiCad cells.

Charging a NiMH Battery Pack

The power supply allows you to power the SidePak monitor from an AC wall outlet, or to charge any of the TSI NiMH battery packs. Connect the power supply/charger to an AC wall outlet and plug the other end into the power port on the side of the AM510.
**WARNING**

- Battery pack can only be changed/charged in an area known to be nonhazardous.
- Use of USB connection to be used only in an area known to be nonhazardous.

**Caution**

Many power supplies look alike. Make certain you are using the proper power supply for the AM510. Using the wrong power supply will permanently damage the instrument and void the warranty.

The power supply cannot run the SidePak monitor and charge the battery at the same time. Make sure the instrument is off to facilitate charging. If the display does not show CHARGING BATTERY, it is not charging.

When the power supply is first plugged into the AM510, the display will first show DETECTING BATTERY TYPE. If a TSI NiMH battery pack is detected, the display will show CHARGING BATTERY until charging is completed. Once the battery is fully charged, the display will show CHARGING COMPLETE. The instrument may be turned on at any time during or after the charging process by pressing the PAGE key. Turning the instrument on during the charging process will abort charging.

If the 6-cell AA-size battery pack is detected (regardless of installed cell type) or there is no battery pack at all, the display will show CHARGING OFF after 30 seconds. It is not possible to
recharge AA rechargeable batteries by placing them in the 6-cell AA-size battery pack, and attaching them to the SidePak monitor.

**Zeroing the AM510**

For best results, it’s important to zero the AM510 prior to each test. This ensures more accurate data, especially for low aerosol concentrations. It only takes a few minutes.

1. Locate the zero filter provided with AM510 kits and attach it to the inlet of the SidePak monitor.
2. Start the AM510 by pressing the PAGE key. After the monitor goes into SURVEY MODE, press the ▼ key to reach the MAIN MENU.
3. Under MAIN MENU, use the ▲ ▼ keys to scroll to Zero Cal and press ▼.
4. The AM510 will now prompt you to attach the zero filter to the inlet of the AM510. When the zero filter is connected, press ▼.
5. The AM510 will count-down from 30 to 0 and display Zero Cal Complete for a few seconds before switching back to the MAIN MENU. Do not press any keys during the count-down or else the zero cal process will abort.
6. Now the instrument is ready to make accurate measurements.

**Using and Maintaining Built-in Impactors**

The standard inlet on the SidePak AM510 was designed not to cause any specific particle size separations. It is intended for use with external size-selective aerosol samplers such as a cyclone or external impactor at any flow rate within the allowable range. The standard inlet can be differentiated from the built-in impactors by the absence of a particle size marking on the side.

Some AM510 Kits include a set of three impactors that can be used in place of the standard inlet to conveniently separate specific particle size fractions. The 50% cut-off size is marked in micrometers (μ) on each impactor. The three impactors provide cuts at 1.0μ, 2.5μ, and 10μ, corresponding to PM_{1.0}, PM_{2.5} and PM_{10} specifications respectively. All inlets are made of conductive plastic to eliminate particle losses due to static charges.
**Note:** SidePak built-in impactors must be operated with the flow rate set to 1.7 L/min for proper performance. Using other flow rates will result in unknown particle size fractions. The standard inlet can be used at any flow rate.

Always use the standard (unmarked) inlet when sampling through an external size-selective sampler such as a cyclone or external impactor.

SidePak size-selective inlets use an internal impactor insert with two O-rings. This component functions as a collection plate where particles larger than the cut-size are trapped. The same insert is used for all impactors, but it is **not used at all for the standard inlet.**

![Impactor Insert](image)

To make sure unwanted (large) particles remain trapped on the insert, it is necessary to apply a small amount of impactor grease (vacuum grease) for the particle to stick to. Grease is also applied to the O-rings to aid assembly and improve sealing.

**Note:** Size-selective impactors will not function unless an impactor insert is installed. To ensure proper performance, the impactor insert should be removed, cleaned and regreased prior to each use.

1. Remove the impactor by loosening the two captive screws that hold the impactor in place.
2. Use a small screwdriver to push against the flange on the insert stem and slide the insert out of the impactor body.

3. As necessary, clean the top of the insert and the inside of the impactor body, to remove accumulated particles.

4. Smear a very small amount of grease to the top of the insert (collection plate) and to the O-ring. Make sure there is an O-ring on base.
5. Carefully slide the insert into the impactor body until it is fully seated. Push on the bottom of the insert, to make sure it is seated squarely and fully into the impactor body. Inspect the O-ring to make sure it is not pulled out of the grooves.

6. Screw the impactor assembly back onto the AM510 body and tighten the two captive screws. Do not over tighten.

Using and Maintaining the Respirable Cyclone
The 10-mm Nylon Dorr-Oliver Cyclone included with some AM510 kits can be used to discriminate between the respirable fraction and other portions of the ambient aerosol. It is ideal for making breathing zone measurements because it can be attached to a worker's clothing near his or her head. TSI supplies a U-tube and clip with the cyclone specifically for this purpose.

Four micrometers (4 µm) is internationally accepted as the 50 percent cut-off size for respirable aerosols. Particles larger than 4 µm impact onto the surfaces of the upper respiratory tract and cannot reach the lungs. The cyclone accessory provided with SidePak AM510 kits is designed to provide a cut-off at 4 µm. This is specified as a 50 percent cut-off at 4 µm.

The cyclone works by forcing the particle-laden air sample to swirl inside the cyclone body. Larger (higher mass) particles cannot follow the air stream and become trapped, while smaller particles stay in the air stream and pass through. When using the cyclone, you can
assume that all particles smaller than the cut-off size pass through and all larger particles become trapped in the grit pot.

The cut-off size for any cyclone is dependent on flow rate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Caution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is very important that the sample flow rate through the SidePak monitor be set at 1.7 liters per minute (L/min). If some other flow rate is set, the cut-off size will be unknown.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Be sure that you have the standard inlet (unmarked) installed on the SidePak AM510 body and that there is no impactor insert inside.

2. Attach the cyclone and the same sample tube you intend to use onto the AM510 inlet.

3. Adjust the flow rate of the AM510 to 1.7 L/min. See the Operation chapter for instructions on how to set the flow rate.

The SidePak monitor and cyclone are now ready to use. Attach the cyclone to the individual test subject's clothing using the U-tube and clip provided with the cyclone.

**Cleaning the Cyclone**

The 10-mm Nylon Dorr-Oliver Cyclone should be cleaned prior to each use. In most cases, simply cleaning the grit pot will be all that is needed. Inspect the inside of the cyclone body regularly and clean it if necessary.

1. Unscrew the grit pot from the bottom of the cyclone. Remove the stainless steel cyclone clip and pull the cap off.

2. Hold the open end of the grit pot down and tap it on a hard surface to dislodge particles. Repeat with the cyclone body.

   **Note:** If dirt is visible inside either the grit pot or the cyclone body, it may be necessary to blow compressed air into the cyclone parts and/or to clean them with soap and water. A mild solvent like isopropanol may also be used. Make certain that the cyclone is perfectly dry before using it.

3. Re-assemble the cyclone. Note that the stainless steel cyclone clip that holds the cap onto the body will only fit one way. The cyclone cleaning procedure is now completed.
AM510 Field Service Kit
The SidePak AM510 Field Service Kit (P/N 801700) includes Dust Plugs (2 sets) and Battery Screws (2 sets). Parts from this field service kit are for replacement of damaged or lost Dust Plugs or Battery Screws.
Chapter 5

Troubleshooting

TSI recommends that you return your SidePak Model AM510 Personal Aerosol Monitor to the factory for annual calibration. Regular factory-authorized cleaning and recalibration helps ensure that your instrument is working properly, has the latest updates, and will provide accurate and reliable measurements.

If you are having a problem with your SidePak AM510, use the information below to try and resolve it in the field. If necessary, contact TSI Incorporated or a local TSI distributor to arrange for service.

Contact information:

TSI Incorporated  
500 Cardigan Road  
Shoreview, MN 55126  
USA  

Tel: 651-490-2811 or 1-800-874-2811  
Website: www.tsi.com  
E-mail: answers@tsi.com

The following table lists the symptoms, possible causes, and recommended solutions for common problems encountered with the SidePak monitor.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom</th>
<th>Possible Cause</th>
<th>Corrective Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Erratic zero reading.</td>
<td>Leaks.</td>
<td>Check all connections for leaks. Carefully tighten sample inlet screws (do not overtighten!). If using an impactor, remove and regrease the impactor insert. Make sure the O-ring is in place and not damaged. Make sure the impactor insert is seated squarely into the inlet, before replacing (see “Using and Maintaining Built-in Impactors”, in Chapter 4, for more information)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dirty inlet and/or sample tube.</td>
<td>Clean inlet. Clean or replace tubing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Extreme temperature swings during operation. Internal optics chamber is contaminated.</td>
<td>Zero instrument, at ambient temperature, before beginning test. Protect from extreme temperature swings. Return to factory for cleaning and servicing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing visible on display.</td>
<td>Unit not switched on.</td>
<td>Switch unit on. Replace the batteries or plug in the AC adapter. Observe polarity indication on battery holder diagram. Clean the battery contacts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Low or dead batteries.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Batteries installed backwards.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dirty battery contacts.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mass concentration number blinks; stays on the same value.</td>
<td>Instrument has reached the calibrated limit of its range (multiplied by Cal Factor).</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptom</td>
<td>Possible Cause</td>
<td>Corrective Action</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No keypad response. Display shows KEYPAD LOCK.</td>
<td>Keypad is locked out.</td>
<td>To toggle between an unlocked and locked keypad (tamper prevention), press and hold the ▲ key and press ↓. When the keypad is locked, the display shows KEYPAD LOCK.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOW BATTERY message is displayed.</td>
<td>Low battery charge.</td>
<td>Recharge batteries (NiMH); replace batteries (AA alkaline); or use AC adapter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZERO DRIFT message is displayed.</td>
<td>Zero baseline on instrument has drifted. Need to Zero Cal.</td>
<td>Perform a zero calibration. See “Zeroing the AM510”, in Chapter 4, for more information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LASER FAILURE message is displayed.</td>
<td>Laser has failed (low power output).</td>
<td>Return to factory for servicing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLOW BLOCKED message is displayed.</td>
<td>Inlet flow is blocked.</td>
<td>Remove obstructions. Check for pinched sample tube. Check for correct installation of impactor inlet (if used).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outlet flow is blocked.</td>
<td>Remove obstructions from outlet flow fitting (next to connectors).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Internal filter is plugged.</td>
<td>Return to factory for servicing. Or replace internal filter. See “AM510 Field Service Kit” section, in Chapter 4, for more information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHARGING OFF message is displayed.</td>
<td>Instrument has detected either an alkaline battery pack or no battery pack.</td>
<td>Install NiMH battery pack, for proper charging.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOGGING STOP MEMORY FULL message is displayed.</td>
<td>Instrument has discontinued logging, due to memory full condition.</td>
<td>All data, up to this point, has been saved. Download or view Test Statistics. Clear Memory, as needed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptom</td>
<td>Possible Cause</td>
<td>Corrective Action</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATA LOGGING ABORTED message is displayed.</td>
<td>User has discontinued data logging before a single data point was recorded.</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INVALID PROG START DATE (START TIME) message is displayed.</td>
<td>User is attempting to run a Prog 1 or Prog 2 data logging program that is not adequately defined. Program start date may be in the past (expired).</td>
<td>Setup correct logging protocol for Prog 1 or Prog 2, using TRAKPRO™ software.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO LOGGED DATA PRESENT message is displayed.</td>
<td>User is attempting to review Test Statistics. However, no tests have been properly stored in memory.</td>
<td>Record tests, using Run Manual, Prog 1 or Prog 2.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix A

Specifications

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Sensitivity:
Sensor type: 90° light scattering, 670 nm laser diode
Aerosol concentration range: 0.001 to 20 mg/m³ (calibrated to respirable fraction of ISO 12103-1, A1 test dust)
Particle size range: 0.1 to 10 micrometer (µm)
Minimum resolution: 0.001 mg/m³
Zero stability: ±0.001 mg/m³ over 24 hours using 10-second time-constant
Temperature coefficient: approximately +0.0005 mg/m³ per °C (for variations from temperature at which instrument was last zeroed)

Flow Rate:
Range: User-adjustable, 0.7 to 1.8 liters/min (L/min)

Temperature Range:
Operating range: 0 °C to 50 °C (32°F to 120°F)
Storage range: -20 °C to 60 °C (-4°F to 140°F)
Operational humidity: 0 to 95% RH, non-condensing

Time Constant (LCD display):
Range: User-adjustable, 1 to 60 seconds
**Built-in Inlets**

Standard inlet .................. Not size-specific
*PM1.0 impactor ............... 50% cut-off at 1.0 micron
*PM2.5 impactor ............... 50% cut-off at 2.5 micron
*PM10 impactor ............... 50% cut-off at 10.0 micron
(*not included except in AM510 kits)

**Data Logging:**

Data points ..................... Approx. 31,000 (21 days logging once per minute)
Logging interval ............... User-adjustable, 1 second to 1 hour

**User-Select Calibration Factors:**

Factory setting ................. 1.0 (non-adjustable)
User-defined settings .......... 3, with user-defined labels
Range ............................. 0.1 to 10.0, user-adjustable

**Physical:**

External dimensions .......... 106 mm × 92 mm × 70 mm
(4.2 in × 3.7 in × 2.8 in)
with 801723, 801724, 801729 or 801743 battery
130 mm × 92 mm × 70 mm
(5.1 in. × 3.7 in. × 2.8 in.) with 801708, 801722, 801728, 801735, or 801736 battery
Weight ............................ 0.46 kg (16 oz) with 801723, 801724, 801729 or 801743 battery
0.54 kg (19 oz) with 801708, 801722, 801728, 801735 or 801736 battery
Display ......................... 2 line x 12 character LCD
Tripod socket ................... ¼-20 female thread

**Power Supply (p/n 2613210):**

Input voltage range .......... 100 to 240 VAC, 50 to 60 Hz
Output voltage .................. 9 VDC @ 1.0 A
**Specifications**

**Maintenance:**
- Factory clean/calibrate..... Recommended annually
- User zero calibration........ Before each use
- User flow calibration......... As needed

**Communications Interface:**
- Type .................................. USB 1.1
- Connector, instrument...... USB Mini-B (socket)

**Minimum Computer Requirements for TrakPro Software:**
- Communications port....... Universal Serial Bus (USB) v1.1 or higher
- Operating system......... Microsoft Windows® XP (32-bit) or Windows® 7 (32-bit or 64-bit) operating systems

**Approvals:**
- Intrinsic Safety
  - Rating Information............ TSI Battery Pack P/Ns 801722, 801724, 801728, 801729 or 801743
    - INTRINSICALLY SAFE CSA Exia
    - T2A with 801724, 801729 or 801743
    - T2C with 801722, 801728
    - Class I Groups A, B, C, D
    - Class II Groups E, F, G
    - Class III
    - File: 200507

---

**Caution**

All Dust Plugs and gaskets must be installed on the SidePak AM510, in addition to using the above battery packs to achieve Intrinsic Safety Rating.

---

Immunity EN61326-1:1997 + A11998 Clause 6
## Battery Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Battery Option</th>
<th>Charge Time</th>
<th>Intrinsically Safe</th>
<th>CSA Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1600 mAH NiMH Pack (P/N 801723)</td>
<td>3.0 hours</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1650 mAH NiMH Pack (P/N 801724, 801729 or 801743)</td>
<td>3.5 hours</td>
<td>CSA²</td>
<td>Exia T2A/Class I Groups A, B, C, D Class II Groups E, F, G Class III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2700 mAH NiMH Pack (P/N 801722 or 801728)</td>
<td>5.5 hours</td>
<td>CSA²</td>
<td>Exia T2C/Class I Groups A, B, C, D Class II Groups E, F, G Class III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2700 mAH NiMH Pack (P/N 801735)</td>
<td>5.5 hours</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-Cell AA-size Pack (P/N 801708 or 801736 with six user-supplied AA cells)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹Of a full depleted battery  
²All dust plugs and gaskets must be installed

## Typical Battery Life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Battery Pack</th>
<th>Cell Type</th>
<th>Hours @ 0.7 L/min</th>
<th>Hours @ 1.7 L/min</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1600 mAH NiMH Pack</td>
<td>NiMH (4.8 V, 1600 mAH)</td>
<td>8.9*</td>
<td>7.1*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1650 mAH NiMH Pack</td>
<td>NiMH (4.8 V, 1650 mAH)</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2700 mAH NiMH Pack</td>
<td>NiMH (4.8 V, 2700 mAH)</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-Cell AA-size Pack</td>
<td>AA Alkaline Cells**</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AA NiMH Cells (1600 mAH per cell. Cells cannot be charged while inside AA Pack)</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Estimated.  
**Using Energizer® AA-size, E91 alkaline batteries.
Appendix B

Custom Calibrations

In most situations, the SidePak Personal Aerosol Monitor Model AM510 provides very good information on how the concentration of an aerosol changes over time. Factory calibration to the respirable fraction of standard ISO 12103-1, A1 Test Dust (formerly Arizona Test Dust) allows comparisons between measurements where the source or type of dust is predominately the same. Because optical mass measurements are dependent upon particle size and material properties, there may be times when a custom calibration will improve your accuracy for a specific aerosol.

The SidePak AM510 monitor has several features to aid in obtaining good accuracy for a specific aerosol.

- The SidePak monitor’s custom calibration factor can be changed through the instrument keypad. All future readings from the SidePak monitor will correspond to a specific aerosol until the calibration factor is changed back to the factory setting.

- Custom calibration factors can be stored in a table and downloaded to the SidePak monitor using the TRAKPRO™ Data Analysis Software. All future measurements will correspond to a specific aerosol until the calibration factor is changed back to the factory setting.

- A single set of logged data can be converted to data calibrated to a specific aerosol with the use of the TRAKPRO™ software. This conversion can be done by knowing either the true mass concentration for the logged data or the calibration factor for the aerosol. Future measurements will continue to be read and logged with the original calibration factor (normally 1.0) and will not be converted automatically.

All of these options require that you determine a true mass concentration (e.g., gravimetric analysis) for the aerosol you want to measure. The true mass concentration is used to calculate the custom calibration factor for that aerosol. Once you have a custom calibration factor, you can reuse it each time you make measurements in the same or similar aerosol environment.
Determining the Calibration Factor for a Specific Aerosol

The SidePak Personal Aerosol Monitor Model AM510 is factory calibrated to the respirable fraction of standard ISO 12103-1, A1 Test Dust. The SidePak monitor can be easily calibrated to any arbitrary aerosol by adjusting the custom calibration factor. The SidePak monitor’s custom calibration factor is assigned the value of 1.00 (factory setting) for the standard ISO test dust. This procedure describes how to determine the calibration factor for a specific aerosol. Using a calibration factor value of 1.00 will always revert back to the factory calibration.

To determine a new calibration factor you need some way of accurately measuring the concentration of aerosol, hereafter referred to as the reference instrument. A gravimetric analysis is often the best choice, although it is limited to nonvolatile aerosols.

To make an accurate calibration you must simultaneously measure the aerosol concentration with the SidePak monitor and your reference instrument.

1. Zero the SidePak monitor as described in the Maintenance chapter.
2. Select a short logging interval (e.g. 5 seconds), in the Setup: Logging Interval menu.
3. Put the instrument in Run Manual Mode.
4. Locate the SidePak monitor and the reference sampler together so that they are measuring from the same area. If you use a size-selective inlet, make sure each instrument has an identical inlet.
5. Start sampling aerosol with both instruments at the same time.

   **Note:** Greater accuracy will be obtained with longer samples. The time you permit for sampling often depends on the reference instrument and characteristics of the measured aerosol. It may take some time to collect sufficient aerosol onto a filter cassette for accurate gravimetric analysis. Refer to instructions of your reference instrument for sampling times.

6. Stop sampling with both instruments at the same time.
7. At the conclusion of the test, the SidePak monitor will display Test Statistics for the last test. Note the average concentration. You may also download the test data using TrakPro software, and view the Test Statistics.
8. Determine the mass concentration in mg/m³ from your reference instrument. For gravimetric sampling this means having the gravimetric sample weighed.
9. Compute the new calibration constant, NewCal, using the following formula:

\[
\text{NewCal} = \left( \frac{\text{Reference Concentration}}{\text{AM510 Concentration}} \right) \cdot \text{OldCal}
\]

The calibration factor, OldCal, can be obtained from the SidePak monitor. The current Cal Factor is displayed in the Setup Menu: Cal Factor.
Appendix C

Converting Stored Data to Calibrated Data

A single set of logged data can be converted to data calibrated to a specific aerosol with the use of the TrakPro software. This conversion can be done by knowing either the true mass concentration for the logged data or the calibration factor for the aerosol. To perform this conversion, follow these steps:

*Note*: This process applies a new calibration factor to existing data files. It does not change the current calibration factor used by the SidePak monitor. Future measurements will continue to be read and logged with the calibration factor made active using the SidePak monitor keypad.

1. Connect your SidePak monitor to the computer and start the TrakPro software.
2. If not already set to SidePak Aerosol Monitor, set it from the Options menu under Software Configure. Or, select SidePak Aerosol Monitor from list of available instruments on the drop-down menu on the menu bar.
3. Open the file that contains the data to be converted. Highlight a single test within that data file.
4. Select Apply New Cal Factor from the Options menu. The following dialog box is displayed.

![Apply New Aerosol Calibration Factor](image)

Test 2: 05/28/2008, 09:33:48

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Mass Concentration (mg/m^3):</th>
<th>0.008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current Calibration</td>
<td>1.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Mass Concentration (mg/m^3):</td>
<td>0.012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Calibration Factor:</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This function creates a copy of the existing file, with the same name. This file contains the newly defined calibration factor.
5. Enter the **New mass concentration** value (in mg/m$^3$). The **New calibration factor** is calculated and automatically updated. Press **OK**.

6. When you click **OK**, a new data set of the *same name* will be generated, calibrated to the mass concentration that you entered. This data set will be *added* to the same data file. The original data remains.

7. If you want to adjust the data to a previously determined custom calibration factor without performing a gravimetric calibration, enter the new calibration factor. The **New mass concentration** automatically updates.
Appendix D

CSA Certificate of Compliance

Certificate of Compliance

Certificate: 1419790  Master Contract: 200507
Project: 2438445  Date Issued: September 28, 2011
Issued to: TSI Incorporated
500 Cardigan Rd
Shoreview, MN 55126-3996
USA
Attention: Larry Berkner

The products listed below are eligible to bear the CSA Mark shown with adjacent indicators 'C' and 'US' for Canada and US or with adjacent indicator 'US' for US only or without either indicator for Canada only.

Matthew Brock
Issued by: Matthew Brock

PRODUCTS
CLASS 2258 03 - PROCESS CONTROL EQUIPMENT - Intrinsically Safe and Non-Incendive Systems - For Hazardous Locations
CLASS 2258 83 - PROCESS CONTROL EQUIPMENT - Intrinsically Safe and Non-Incendive - Systems For Hazardous Locations - Certified to U.S. Standards

Class I, Groups A, B, C and D
Portable Sampling Pumps, SIDEPAK Models: SP330, SP350, SP530 & SP730 and Aerosol Monitor, SIDEPAK Model AM510; Battery Operated (See Batteries list below), Intrinsically safe. Temperature Code T2C when battery pack p/n 801724, 801729 or 801745 is used and T2A when battery pack p/n 801722 or 801728 is used. Ambient temperature 0°C to +45°C.

Class I, Groups A, B, C and D; Class II, Groups E, F & G; Class III
Portable Sampling Pumps, SIDEPAK Models: SP330, SP350 and Aerosol Monitor, SIDEPAK Model: AM510; Battery Operated (See Batteries list below), Intrinsically safe. Temperature Code T2C when battery pack p/n 801722 or 801728 is used and T2A when battery pack p/n 801724, 801729 or 801743 is used. Ambient temperature 0°C to +45°C.

Note: The effect of the internal laser on dust/gas mixtures has not been investigated by CSA (Model: AM510 only).
APPICABLE REQUIREMENTS

CSA Std C22.2 No. 0-10 - General Requirements - Canadian Electrical Code Part II
CSA Std C22.2 No. 04-04 - Bonding and Grounding of Electrical Equipment (Protective Grounding)
CSA Std C22.2 No. 142-M1987 - Process Control Equipment
 (Reaffirmed 2004)
CSA Std C22.2 No 25-1966 - Enclosures for Use in Class II, Groups E, F and G Hazardous Locations
(Reaffirmed 2004)
CSA Std C22.2 No. 157-M1992 - Intrinsically Safe and Non-Incendive Equipment for Use in Hazardous Locations
(Reaffirmed 2006)
UL Standard 508 17th Edition - Industrial Control Equipment
Supplement to Certificate of Compliance

Certificate: 1419790  Master Contract: 200507

The products listed, including the latest revision described below, are eligible to be marked in accordance with the referenced Certificate.

Product Certification History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2414038</td>
<td>June 24, 2011</td>
<td>Update of Report 1419790 to include changes to component part numbers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2271924</td>
<td>June 25, 2010</td>
<td>Update to Report 1419790 to include alternate critical components and revise drawings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1837298</td>
<td>October 6, 2006</td>
<td>Update to report 1419790 to include construction changes for ATEX products as well as changes requested as a result of factory inspection report.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1660852</td>
<td>May 2, 2005</td>
<td>Update to Report 1419790 to Include New Enclosure Material, Battery P/N, and Addition of Figures.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1488523</td>
<td>May 31, 2004</td>
<td>Addition of Class II, Division 1, Grpo EFG, Class III to Cert. No. 1419790 for Models: SP330/SP350/AM510</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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History


Appendix E

AM510 Quick Reference Guide

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Power ON/OFF

Startup Screen

Model AM510
S/N 12345678
Memory 100%
Version 1.0
WARMUP MODE: 1
0.259 mg/m³

Survey Mode

Survey MODE
Memory 100%
Batt 379 min
13:25:02
05/17/2002
CAL FACTOR
FACTORY 1.0

Main Menu

Data Log
Setup
Statistics
Zero Cal

Select Test

Test # 1
Test # 2
Test # 3

Setup Menu

Setup Menu
Time/Date
Clear Memory
Log Interval
Time Constant
Cal Factor
Adjust Flow

Flowrate
50 Range

Display Stats

Test 1
Max 0.734
Min 0.057
Avg 0.362
TWA 0.254
Time 7h 35m

Cal Factor
Factory 1.00
User 1.60
Wood Dust 1.15
Oil Mist 2.00

Time Const
1 sec
5 sec
10 sec
15 sec
30 sec

Log Interval
1 sec
10 sec
30 sec
1 min
5 min

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Data Logging Menu

Data Log
Run Manual
Run Prog 1
Run Prog 2

Program
Delayed Start
Start Time
12:20
Start Date
05/17/02

Log Note
Manual Mode
Batt 379 min
8-Hour TWA
0.010 mg/m³
Elapsed Time
55 min 35 sec
13:25:02
05/17/2002
Log Interval
1 sec